# Looking at the Architecture of Security in Pakistan's FATA and NWFP

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-- Alternative Security Perspectives

-- The Baffling Battlefield: Geo-social Aspects of the FATA and NWFP

-- The Pashtuns and the Feds: Culture and Legacy of Security Practice

-- Kipling would recognize the Place: Local Forces and the Architectur

http://www.magazine.com.pk/travel/Pakistan/maps/pakistan_admin.jpg
Accesed 11 December 2006

# Federal Forces Security Perspectives

Major Conventional War

Issues of Security Challenges to Federalization
- Challenges to National Authority
- Territorial Disputes
- Political and Sectarian Violence
- Organized Crime
- Terrorism

Afghanistan
- Northern Alliance and the “2d Front”
- Instability
- Defense of Borders

# FATA/NWFP-based Forces Security Perspectives

Organized Criminals

Foreign Fighters

Pakistan Taliban

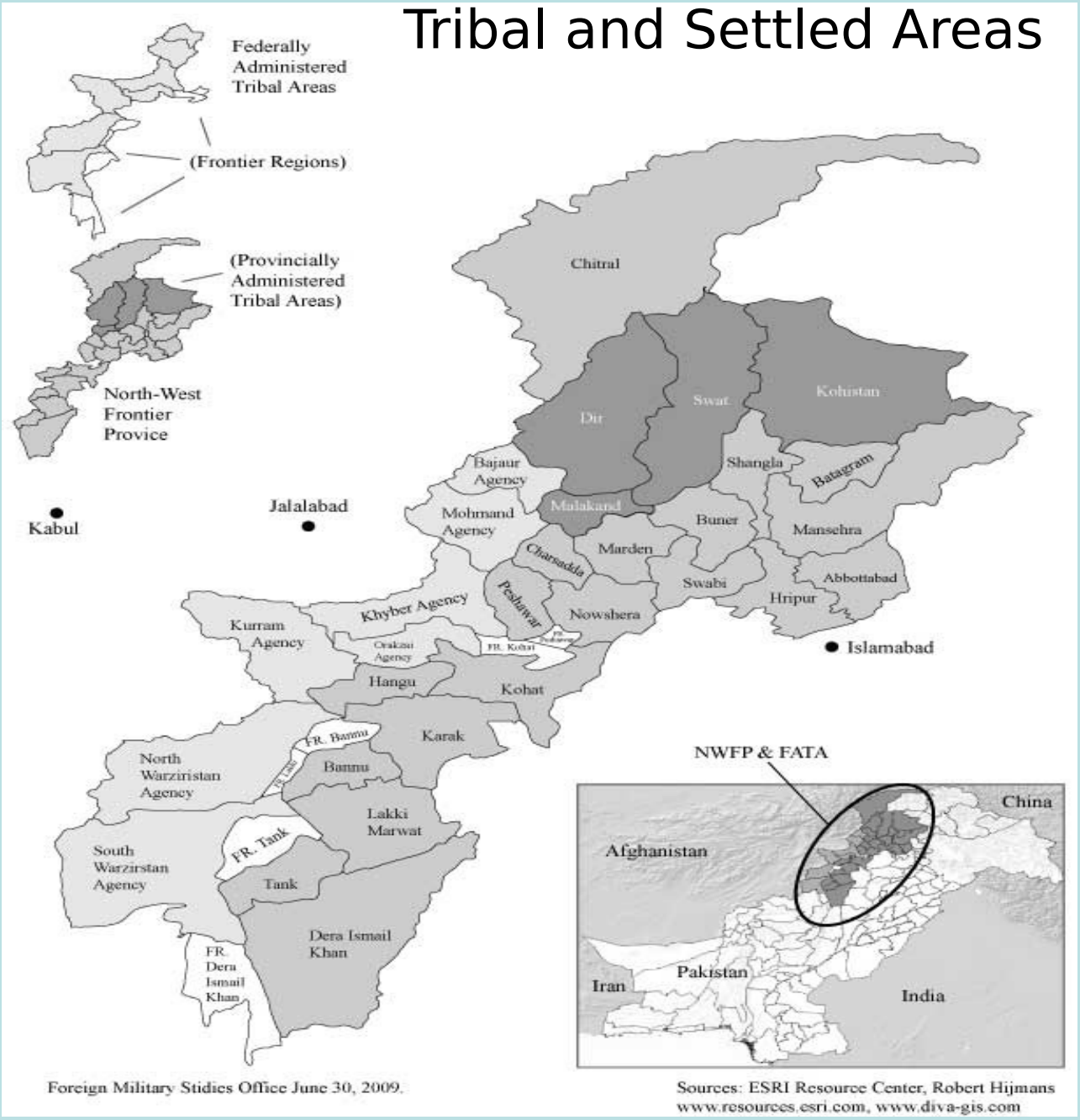
Afghanistan Taliban

“Miscreants”

Coalition in “Hot Pursuit”

Tribesmen and Tribal Issues

# Tribal and Settled Areas




Foreign Military Stidies Office June 30, 2009.

Sources: ESRI Resource Center, Robert Hijmans
www.resources.esri.com, www.diva-gis.com

# FATA/NWFP Characteristics

Pashtun Dominant Ethnic Group
- Variety of Tribes
- Tribal Code (Pushtunwali)

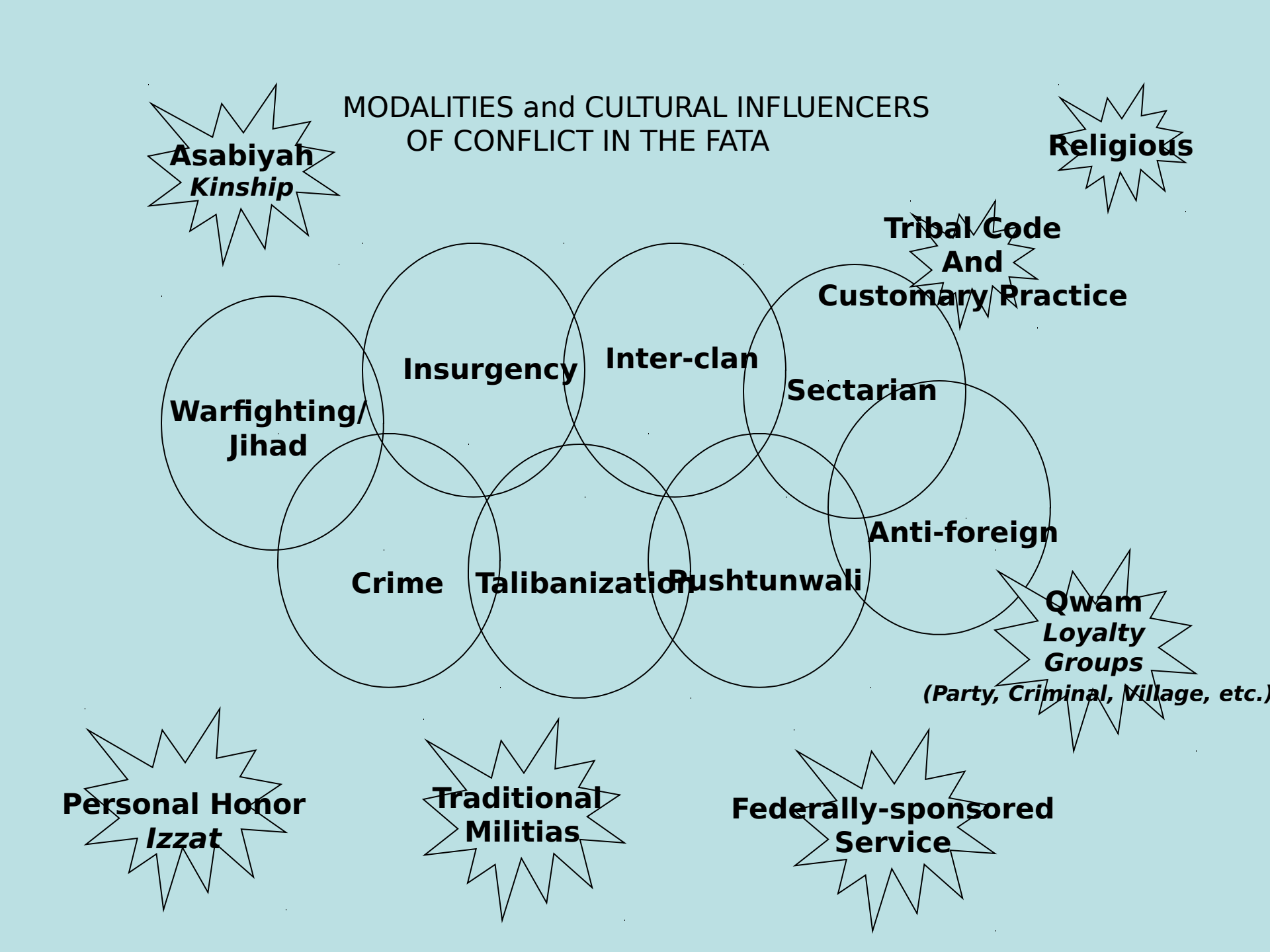
Underdeveloped Social and Infrastructure Aspects

Alternative Economics

Refugee Issue

Settled and Tribal A

Security Decision-making Modalities


MODALITIES and CULTURAL INFLUENCERS
OF CONFLICT IN THE FATA
Asabiyah
Kinship
Religious
Tribal Code
And
Customary Practice
Insurgency
Inter-clan
Sectarian
Warfighting/
Jihad
Anti-foreign
Crime
Talibanization
Pushtunwali
Qwam
Loyalty
Groups
(Party, Criminal, Village, etc.)
Personal Honor
Izzat
Traditional
Militias
Federally-sponsored
Service

# TRIBAL AREAS: SECURITY ARCHITECTURE